Contents of Volume 50
January 1992

Editorial

Invited Editorial: Influences of MHC and MHC-linked Genes on Reproduction
Thomas J. Gill III 1

Original Articles

Decreased Fecundability in Hutterite Couples Sharing HLA-DR
Carole Ober, Sherman Elias, Donna D. Kostyu, and Walter W. Hauck 6

Mechanisms of Ring Chromosome Formation in 11 Cases of Human Ring Chromosome 21
M. J. McGinniss, H. H. Kazazian, Jr., G. Stetten, M. B. Petersen, H. Boman, E. Engel, F. Greenberg, J. M. Hertz, A. Johnson, Z. Laca, M. Mikkelsen, S. R. Patil, A. A. Schinzel, L. Tranebjaerg, and S. E. Antonarakis 15

From Molecular Variant to Disease: Initial Steps in Evaluating the Association of Transthyretin M^{119} with Disease
Setsuko Ii, Janet L. Sobell, and Steve S. Sommer 29

Multicolor In Situ Hybridization and Linkage Analysis Order Charcot-Marie-Tooth Type 1A (CMT1A) Gene-Region Markers
Roger V. Lebo, Eric D. Lynch, Thomas D. Bird, Mitchell S. Golbus, David F. Barker, Peter O'Connell, and Phillip F. Chance 42

Mapping of 262 DNA Markers into 24 Intervals on Human Chromosome 11
Akira Tanigami, Takashi Tokino, Shuya Takiguchi, Masaki Mori, Tom Glaser, J. W. Park, Carol Jones, and Yusuke Nakamura 56

Isolation and Mapping of 68 RFLP Markers on Human Chromosome 6
Susumo Saito, Keiko Okui, Takashi Tokino, Mitsuo Oshimura, and Yusuke Nakamura 65

The Gene for Human Erythrocyte Protein 4.2 Maps to Chromosome 15q15
V. Najfeld, S. G. Ballard, J. Menninger, D. C. Ward, E. E. Bouhassira, R. S. Schwartz, R. L. Nagel, and A. C. Rybicki 71

Aphidicolin-inducible Common Fragile-Site Expression: Results from a Population Survey in Twins
M. J. F. Austin, J. M. Collins, L. A. Corey, W. E. Nance, M. C. Neale, R. M. Schieken, and J. A. Brown 76

The Economics of Clinical Genetics Services. IV. Financial Impact of Outpatient Genetic Services on an Academic Institution
Barbara A. Bernhardt, Jane E. Tumpson, and Reed E. Pyeritz 84

Patterns of Association between Genetic Variability in Apolipoprotein (Apo) B, Apo AI-CIII-AIV, and Cholesterol Ester Transfer Protein Gene Regions and Quantitative Variation in Lipid and Lipoprotein Traits: Influence of Gender and Exogenous Hormones
Anna Kessling, Suzanne Ouellette, Odette Bouffard, Ann Chamberland, Christine Betard, Elzbieta Selinger, Marianne Xhignesse, Suzanne Lussier-Cacan, and Jean Davignon 92

Y Chromosome Probe p49a Detects Complex *Pvu*II Haplotypes and Many New *Taq*I Haplotypes in Southern African Populations
Amanda Spurdle and Trefor Jenkins 107

Biochemical and Immunological Characterization of Serum Biotinidase in Profound Biotinidase Deficiency
P. Suzanne Hart, Jeanne Hymes, and Barry Wolf 126

Mucolipidoses II and III Variants with Normal N-Acetylglucosamine 1-Phosphotransferase Activity toward α-Methylmannoside Are Due to Nonallelic Mutations
Y. Ben-Yoseph, D. A. Mitchell, R. M. Yager, J. T. Wei, T.-H. Chen, and L. Y. Shih 137

Caucasian Genes in American Blacks: New Data
Ranajit Chakraborty, Mohammad I. Kamboh, M. Nwankwo, and Robert E. Ferrell 145

Identification of Novel RFLPs in the Vicinity of CpG Islands in Xq28: Application to the Analysis of the Pattern of X Chromosome Inactivation
E. Maestrini, S. Rivella, C. Tribioli, M. Rocchi, G. Camerino, S. Santachiara-Benerecetti, O. Parolini, L. D. Notarangelo, and D. Toniolo 156

Parental Origin of Factor IX Gene Mutations, and Their Distribution in the Gene
M. Ludwig, T. Grimm, H. H. Brackmann, and K. Olek 164

Characterization of Robertsonian Translocations by Using Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization
Daynna J. Wolff and Stuart Schwartz 174

Microdeletions of Chromosome 17p13 as a Cause of Isolated Lissencephaly
Susan A. Ledbetter, Akira Kuwano, William B. Dobyns, and David H. Ledbetter 182

Dentin Phosphoprotein Gene Locus Is Not Associated with Dentinogenesis Imperfecta Types II and III
Mary MacDougall, Margarita Zeichner-David, Jeffrey Murray, Michael Crall, Alison Davis, and Harold Slavkin 190

A Specific Test for Transthyretin 122 (Val→Ile), Based on PCR-Primer-introduced Restriction Analysis (PCR-PIRA): Confirmation of the Gene Frequency in Blacks
Daniel R. Jacobson 195

Germ-Line Mosaicism for a Valine-to-Methionine Substitution at Residue 553 in the Glycoprotein IIb-Binding Domain of von Willebrand Factor, Causing Type IIB von Willebrand Disease
Elizabeth W. Murray, Alan R. Giles, and David Lillicrap 199

Two Amino Acid Substitutions in Apolipoprotein B Are in Complete Allelic Association with the Antigen Group (x/y) Polymorphism: Evidence for Little Recombination in the 3′ End of the Human Gene
Alison M. Dunning, Helmut-H. Renges, Chun-Fang Xu, Rachel Peacock, Robert Brasseur, Gerald Laxer, Matti J. Tikkanen, Réné Bütler, N. Saha, Anders Hamsten, Maryvonne Rosseneu, Philippa Talmud, and Steve E. Humphries 208

Association of a Nonsense Mutation (W1282X), the Most Common Mutation in the Ashkenazi Jewish Cystic Fibrosis Patients in Israel, with Presentation of Severe Disease
Tzipora Shoshani, Arie Augarten, Ephraim Gazit, Nurit Bashan, Yaakov Yahav, Yosef Rivlin, Asher Tal, Hagit Seret, Liora Yaar, Eitan Kerem, and Bat-sheva Kerem 222

Identification of a New Mutation in Medium-Chain Acyl-CoA Dehydrogenase (MCAD) Deficiency
Jia-Huan Ding, Bing-Zhi Yang, Yong Bao, Charles R. Roe, and Yuan-Tsong Chen 229

Obituary

Allan C. Wilson (1934–91): In Memoriam
Mary-Claire King 234

Letters to the Editor

Interaction of Apolipoprotein E Genotype and Dietary Cholesterol in Determining Plasma Cholesterol Levels
R. E. Ferrell and M. Ilyas Kamboh 236

A Novel −32(C-A) Mutant Identified in Amplified Genomic DNA of a Chinese β-Thalassemic Patient
Liang-In Lin, Kuo-Sin Lin, Kai-Hsin Lin, and Ting-Ying Cheng 237

Book Reviews

Selected Genetic Papers of J. B. S. Haldane.
Edited by Krishna R. Dronamraju
Reviewed by Robert C. Baumiller 239

Evolutionary Genetics and Environmental Stress.
By A. A. Hoffman and P. A. Parsons
Reviewed by Barton Childs 240

The Broken Cord. By Michael Dorris
Reviewed by Frederick Hecht 242

Announcements

Employment and Fellowship Opportunities; Call for Patients; Course; Conference and Meeting 243

February 1992

Opinion

Debates, Division, and Decisions: Recombinant DNA Advisory Committee (RAC) Authorization of the First Human Gene Transfer Experiments
Ira H. Carmen 245

Original Articles

Dominant Negative and Loss of Function Mutations of the *c-kit* (Mast/Stem Cell Growth Factor Receptor) Proto-Oncogene in Human Piebaldism
Richard A. Spritz, Lutz B. Giebel, and Stuart A. Holmes 261

Familial Recurrence-Pattern Analysis of Cleft Lip with or without Cleft Palate
Martin Farrall and Susan Holder 270

Examination of X Chromosome Markers in Rett Syndrome: Exclusion Mapping with a Novel Variation on Multilocus Linkage Analysis
Kimberly A. Ellison, Carolyn P. Fill, Joseph Terwilliger, Louis J. DeGennaro, Antonia Martin-Gallardo, Maria Anvret, Alan K. Percy, Jurg Ott, and Huda Zoghbi 278

No Evidence for a Paternal Interchromosomal Effect from Analysis of the Origin of Nondisjunction in Down Syndrome Patients with Concomitant Familial Chromosome Rearrangements
Albert A. Schinzel, Patricia A. Adelsberger, Franz Binkert, Seher Basaran, and Stylianos E. Antonarakis 288

Down Syndrome: Molecular Mapping of the Congenital Heart Disease and Duodenal Stenosis
J. R. Korenberg, C. Bradley, and C. M. Disteche 294

The Human Enamel Protein Gene Amelogenin Is Expressed from Both the X and the Y Chromosomes
Eduardo C. Salido, Pauline H. Yen, Kathryn Koprivnikar, Loh-Chung Yu, and Larry J. Shapiro 303

Fine Mapping of the McLeod Locus (XK) to a 150–380-kb Region in Xp21
M. F. Ho, A. P. Monaco, L. A. J. Blonden, G. J. B. van Ommen, N. A. Affara, M. A. Ferguson-Smith, and H. Lehrach 317

Detection of DNA Sequence Polymorphisms in Human Genomic DNA by Using Denaturing Gradient Gel Blots
Mark R. Gray 331

A Multiple-Tubes Approach for Accurate Genotyping of Very Small DNA Samples by Using PCR: Statistical Considerations
W. Navidi, N. Arnheim, and M. S. Waterman 347

Lack of Transmission of Deleted mtDNA from a Woman with Kearns-Sayre Syndrome to Her Child
Nils-Göran Larsson, Hans Geir Eiken, Helge Boman, Elisabeth Holme, Anders Oldfors, and Már H. Tulinius 360

Maternally Inherited Duplication of the Mitochondrial Genome in a Syndrome of Proximal Tubulopathy, Diabetes Mellitus, and Cerebellar Ataxia
Agnès Rötig, Jean-Louis Bessis, Norma Romero, Valérie Cormier, Jean-Marie Saudubray, Philippe Narcy, Gérard Lenoir, Pierre Rustin, and Arnold Munnich 364

Amplification and Characterization of the Retinoblastoma Gene VNTR by PCR
Stephen J. Scharf, Anne M. Bowcock, Gregg McClure, William Klitz, David W. Yandell, and Henry A. Erlich 371

Isolation and Characterization of New Highly Polymorphic DNA Markers from the Huntington Disease Region
Bernhard Weber, Amy Hedrick, Susan Andrew, Olaf Riess, Colin Collins, David Kowbel, and Michael R. Hayden 382

The Origin of Glucose-6-Phosphate-Dehydrogenase (G6PD) Polymorphisms in African-Americans
Andrea C. Kay, Wanda Kuhl, Josef Prchal, and Ernest Beutler 394

Fine-Scale Mapping of the Gene Responsible for Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia Type I (MEN1)
Minoru Fujimori, Samuel A. Wells, Jr., and Yusuke Nakamura 399

Cystic Fibrosis in the Basque Country: High Frequency of Mutation ΔF508 in Patients of Basque Origin
T. Casals, C. Vázquez, C. Lázaro, E. Girbau, F. J. Giménez, and X. Estivill 404

Interethnic Genetic Differentiation in Africa: HLA Class I Antigens in The Gambia
Catherine E. M. Allsopp, Rosalind M. Harding, Craig Taylor, Michael Bunce, Dominic Kwiatkowski, Nicholas Anstey, David Brewster, Andrew J. McMichael, Brian M. Greenwood, and Adrian V. S. Hill 411

Molecular Characterization of β-Thalassemia in the Sardinian Population
M. C. Rosatelli, A. Dozy, V. Faà, A. Meloni, R. Sardu, L. Saba, Y. W. Kan, and A. Cao 422

A Nonsense Mutation in the LDL Receptor Gene Leads to Familial Hypercholesterolemia in the Druze Sect
Daniel Landsberger, Vardiella Meiner, Ayeleth Reshef, Yishai Levy, Deneys R. van der Westhuyzen, Gerhard A. Coetzee, and Eran Leitersdorf 427

Factor $IX_{Madrid\ 2}$: A Deletion/Insertion in Factor IX Gene Which Abolishes the Sequence of the Donor Junction at the Exon IV–Intron d Splice Site
Jesús Solera, Manuel Magallón, José Martin-Villar, and Antonio Coloma 434

Letters to the Editor

General Population Screening for Cystic Fibrosis Is Premature
Leslie Biesecker, Barbara Bowles-Biesecker, Francis Collins, Michael Kaback, and Benjamin Wilfond 438

Advantages of a Two-Step Laboratory Approach for Cystic Fibrosis Carrier Screening
Arthur L. Beaudet and William E. O'Brien 439

Population Genetic Issues in DNA Fingerprinting
Philip Green 440

Reply to Green
Bruce Budowle 441

Molecular Genetic Analysis of a Sporadic Case of Leber Hereditary Optic Neuropathy
Neil Howell, David McCullough, and Ivan Bodis-Wollner 443

Leber Optic Neuropathy
J. Bronwyn Bateman 446

Reply to Bateman
Neil Howell 447

Informative Microsatellite Markers Allow Carrier Detection in a Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy Deletion Pedigree in the Absence of DNA from an Affected Boy
Robert I. Richards, Kathryn Friend, and Eric A. Haan 448

Book Reviews

Cardiovascular Diseases—Genetics Epidemiology and Prevention. By James J. Nora, Kåre Berg, and Audrey Hart Nora
Reviewed by R. Neil Schimke 450

Extracellular Matrix Genes. Edited by Linda J. Sandell and Charles D. Boyd
Reviewed by Petros Tsipouras 451

Longevity, Senescence and the Genome. By Caleb E. Finch
Reviewed by Samuel Goldstein 451

Announcements

Employment and Fellowship Opportunities; New Association; Conferences, Congress, and Workshop 453

March 1992

Editorial

Invited Editorial: Eugenics and Genetic Discrimination
Neil A. Holtzman and Mark A. Rothstein 457

Opinion

Huntington Disease and the Abuse of Genetics
Peter S. Harper 460

Review

Genetic Discrimination and the Law
Marvin R. Natowicz, Jane K. Alper, and Joseph S. Alper 465

Original Articles

Discrimination as a Consequence of Genetic Testing
Paul R. Billings, Mel A. Kohn, Margaret de Cuevas, Jonathan Beckwith, Joseph S. Alper, and Marvin R. Natowicz 476

Identification of Point Mutations in the Steroid Sulfatase Gene of Three Patients with X-linked Ichthyosis
Elizabeth Basler, Markus Grompe, Giancarlo Parenti, John Yates, and Andrea Ballabio 483

Assignment of the Urokinase-Type Plasminogen Activator Receptor Gene (PLAUR) to Chromosome 19q13.1-q13.2
Anders D. Børglum, Anette Byskov, Pia Ragno, Ann L. Roldan, Pasquale Tripputi, Giovanni Cassani, Keld Danø, Francesco Blasi, Lars Bolund, and Torben A. Kruse 492

Human Tritanopia Associated with Two Amino Acid Substitutions in the Blue-sensitive Opsin
Charles J. Weitz, Yozo Miyake, Kenji Shinzato, Ethan Montag, Eberhart Zrenner, L. N. Went, and Jeremy Nathans 498

A Truncated Dystrophin Lacking the C-Terminal Domains Is Localized at the Muscle Membrane
T. R. Helliwell, J. M. Ellis, R. C. Mountford, R. E. Appleton, and G. E. Morris 508

Heterogeneity Analysis of Breast Cancer Families by Using Age at Onset as a Covariate
Chantal Mérette, Mary-Claire King, and Jurg Ott 515

High-Resolution Genetic Map around the Spinal Muscular Atrophy (SMA) Locus on Chromosome 5
K. E. Morrison, R. J. Daniels, G. K. Suthers, G. A. Flynn, M. J. Francis, V. J. Buckle, and K. E. Davies 520

Inverse Relationship between Age at Onset of Huntington Disease and Paternal Age Suggests Involvement of Genetic Imprinting
Lindsay A. Farrar, L. Adrienne Cupples, Dan K. Kiely, P. Michael Conneally, and Richard H. Myers 528

A Test of the Hypothesis That Age at Onset in Huntington Disease Is Controlled by an X-linked Recessive Modifier
Rosalind M. Ridley, Lindsay A. Farrer, Chris D. Frith, and P. Michael Conneally 536

The Meiotic Stage of Nondisjunction in Trisomy 21: Determination by Using DNA Polymorphisms
Stylianos E. Antonarakis, Michael B. Petersen, Melvin G. McInnis, Patricia A. Adelsberger, Albert A. Schinzel, Franz Binkert, Constantine Pangalos, Odile Raoul, Susan A. Slaugenhaupt, Mohamed Hafez, Maimon M. Cohen, Diane Roulson, Stuart Schwartz, Margareta Mikkelsen, Lisbeth Tranebjaerg, Frank Greenberg, David I. Hoar, Noreen L. Rudd, Andrew C. Warren, Caterine Metaxotou, Christos Bartsocas, and Aravinda Chakravarti 544

A Genetic Linkage Map of Human Chromosome 21: Analysis of Recombination as a Function of Sex and Age
Rudolph E. Tanzi, Paul C. Watkins, Gordon D. Stewart, Nancy S. Wexler, James F. Gusella, and Jonathan L. Haines 551

Friedreich Ataxia in Louisiana Acadians: Demonstration of a Founder Effect by Analysis of Microsatellite-generated Extended Haplotypes
G. Sirugo, B. Keats, R. Fujita, F. Duclos, K. Purohit, M. Koenig, and J. L. Mandel 559

Detection of Multiallele Polymorphisms within Gene Sequences by GC-clamped Denaturing Gradient Gel Electrophoresis
Val C. Sheffield, John S. Beck, Brian Nichols, Anthony Cousineau, Andrew C. Lidral, and Edwin M. Stone 567

Assignment of a Gene (NEM1) for Autosomal Dominant Nemaline Myopathy to Chromosome 1
N. G. Laing, B. T. Majda, P. A. Akkari, M. G. Layton, J. C. Mulley, H. Phillips, E. A. Haan, S. J. White, A. H. Beggs, L. M. Kunkel, D. M. Groth, K. L. Boundy, C. S. Kneebone, P. C. Blumberg, S. D. Wilton, M. C. Speer, and B. A. Kakulas 576

Involvement of Multiple Chromosome 17p Loci in Medulloblastoma Tumorigenesis
Philip H. Cogen, Laleh Daneshvar, Andrew K. Metzger, Geoffrey Duyk, Michael S. B. Edwards, and Val C. Sheffield 584

Recombination between Rhodopsin and Locus D3S47 (C17) in Rhodopsin Retinitis Pigmentosa Families
Chris F. Inglehearn, Douglas H. Lester, Rumaisa Bashir, Uzma Atif, T. Jeffrey Keen, Amalia Sertedaki, Janet Lindsey, Marcelle Jay, Alan C. Bird, G. Jane Farrar, Peter Humphries, and Shoma S. Bhattacharya 590

Comparison of a Multipoint Identity-by-Descent Method with Parametric Multipoint Linkage Analysis for Mapping Quantitative Traits
David E. Goldgar and Rebecca S. Oniki 598

Linkage Analysis of Maturity-Onset Diabetes of the Young (MODY): Genetic Heterogeneity and Nonpenetrance
Donald W. Bowden, Gita Akots, Cynthia B. Rothschild, Kathleen F. Falls, Michael J. Sheehy, Caroline Hayward, Alisdair Mackie, Joyce Baird, David Brock, Stylianos E. Antonarakis, and Stefan S. Fajans 607

Strong Allelic Association between the Torsion Dystonia Gene (*DYT1*) and Loci on Chromosome 9q34 in Ashkenazi Jews
Laurie J. Ozelius, Patricia L. Kramer, Deborah de Leon, Neil Risch, Susan B. Bressman, Deborah E. Schuback, Mitchell F. Brin, David J. Kwiatkowski, Robert E. Burke, James F. Gusella, Stanley Fahn, and Xandra O. Breakefield 619

Prenatal Diagnosis of Mitochondrial DNA$^{8993\ T\text{-}G}$ Disease
A. E. Harding, I. J. Holt, M. G. Sweeney, M. Brockington, and M. B. Davis 629

Autosomal Dominant Retinitis Pigmentosa (adRP; RP6): Cosegregation of RP6 and the Peripherin-RDS Locus in a Late-Onset Family of Irish Origin
Siobhán A. Jordan, G. Jane Farrar, Rajendra Kumar-Singh, Paul Kenna, Marian M. Humphries, Valérie Allamand, Elizabeth M. Sharp, and Peter Humphries 634

American Society of Human Genetics Statement

ASHG Statement on Genetics and Privacy: Testimony to United States Congress
Philip Reilly 640

Letters to the Editor

Threatened Survival of Academic-based Genetic Laboratory Services
Aubrey Milunsky 643

Segregation Analysis in Alzheimer Disease: No Evidence for a Major Gene
C. Tzourio, C. Bonaiti, F. Clerget-Darpoux, and A. Alperovitch 645

Reply to Tzourio et al.
Lindsay A. Farrer, L. Adrienne Cupples, Richard H. Myers, Linda Connor, and John H. Growden 646

Alzheimer Disease: The New Agenda
John Hardy, Marie-Christine Chartier-Harlin, and Mike Mullan 648

Congenital Myotonic Dystrophy and mtDNA
Joanna Poulton 651

Reply to Poulton
Manuela C. Koch, Tiemo Grimm, Helen G. Harley, and Peter S. Harper 651

Does Omission of Missing Information Bias the Estimates of Age-at-Onset Distributions?
Michael Krawczak and Barbara Bockel 652

Reply to Krawczak and Bockel
L. Adrienne Cupples, Neil Risch, Lindsay A. Farrer, and Richard H. Myers 653

Genetic Analysis of Three Pedigrees of Mitochondrial Myopathy, Encephalopathy, Lactic Acidosis, and Strokelike Episodes (MELAS)
Wataru Sato, Kiyoshi Hayasaka, Kazuo Komatsu, Yukio Sawaishi, Kikuo Sakemi, Yutaka Shoji, and Goro Takada 655

Book Review

Garrod's Inborn Factors in Disease.
By Archibald E. Garrod. Edited by Charles R. Scrivner and Barton Childs
Reviewed by H. Eldon Sutton 658

Errata

659

Announcements

Fellowship Opportunity; Standing Committee on Cytogenetic Nomenclature; Conferences; Course 660

April 1992

Eighth International Congress of Human Genetics, 1991, Washington, DC

Presidential Address and Plenary Lecture

Presidential Address, Eighth International Congress of Human Genetics: Human Genetics: The Last 35 Years, the Present, and the Future
Victor A. McKusick 663

Early British Discoveries in Human Genetics: Contributions of R. A. Fisher and J. B. S. Haldane to the Development of Blood Groups
Walter F. Bodmer 671

Original Articles

Xeroderma Pigmentosum and Cockayne Syndrome: Overlapping Clinical and Biochemical Phenotypes
G. A. Greenhaw, A. Hebert, M. E. Duke-Woodside, I. J. Butler, J. T. Hecht, J. E. Cleaver, G. H. Thomas, and W. A. Horton 677

Maternal Uniparental Isodisomy of Chromosome 14: Association with Autosomal Recessive Rod Monochromacy
Liu Pentao, Richard Alan Lewis, David H. Ledbetter, Pragna I. Patel, and James R. Lupski 690

Analysis of Reciprocal Translocations by Chromosome Painting: Applications and Limitations of the Technique
C. Rosenberg, K. J. Blakemore, W. G. Kearns, R. A. Giraldez, C. S. Escallon, P. L. Pearson, and G. Stetten **700**

A Chromosome 14–specific Human Satellite III DNA Subfamily That Shows Variable Presence on Different Chromosomes 14
K. H. Andy Choo, Elizabeth Earle, Bryce Vissel, and Paul Kalitsis **706**

Identification of DNA Sequences Flanking the Breakpoint of Human t(14q21q) Robertsonian Translocations
Elizabeth Earle, Lisa G. Shaffer, Paul Kalitsis, Camille McQuillan, Sue Dale, and K. H. Andy Choo **717**

Common Sequence Motifs at the Rearrangement Sites of a Constitutional X/Autosome Translocation and Associated Deletion
Joseph P. Giacalone and Uta Francke **725**

Maximum-Likelihood Analysis of Human T-Cell X Chromosome Inactivation Patterns: Normal Women versus Carriers of X-linked Severe Combined Immunodeficiency
Jennifer M. Puck, Christine C. Stewart, and Robert L. Nussbaum **742**

An Exclusion Map for Pre-eclampsia: Assuming Autosomal Recessive Inheritance
Caroline Hayward, Jean Livingstone, Susan Holloway, William A. Liston, and David J. H. Brock **749**

Absence of the Asian-specific Region V Mitochondrial Marker in Native Beringians
Gerald F. Shields, Kristen Hecker, Mikhail I. Voevoda, and Judy K. Reed **758**

Evolutionary Origin of Mutations in the Primate Cytochrome P450c21 Gene
Hiroshi Kawaguchi, Colm O'hUigin, and Jan Klein **766**

Origin Heterogeneity of Hb Lepore-Boston Gene in Italy
G. Fioretti, M. De Angioletti, F. Masciangelo, G. Lacerra, A. Scarallo, C. de Bonis, L. Pagano, E. Guarino, L. De Rosa, F. Salvati, and C. Carestia **781**

Immunoquantification and Enzyme Kinetics of α-L-Iduronidase in Cultured Fibroblasts from Normal Controls and Mucopolysaccharidosis Type I Patients
L. J. Ashton, D. A. Brooks, P. A. G. McCourt, V. J. Muller, P. R. Clements, and J. J. Hopwood **787**

Mucopolysaccharidosis Type VI: Identification of Three Mutations in the Arylsulfatase B Gene of Patients with the Severe and Mild Phenotypes Provides Molecular Evidence for Genetic Heterogeneity
Wei-Dong Jin, Christine E. Jackson, Robert J. Desnick, and Edward H. Schuchman **795**

Linkage Analysis of Keratosis Follicularis Spinulosa Decalvans, and Regional Assignment to Human Chromosome Xp21.2-p22.2
Jan C. Oosterwijk, Marcel Nelen, Peter M. van Zandvoort, Loes D. M. van Osch, Arnold P. Oranje, Dienke Wittebol-Post, and Bernard A. van Oost **801**

Dystonia-Parkinsonism Syndrome (XDP) Locus: Flanking Markers in Xq12-q21.1
Kenneth G. Kupke, Manuel B. Graeber, and Ulrich Müller **808**

PCR Amplification of Alleles at the DIS80 Locus: Comparison of a Finnish and a North American Caucasian Population Sample, and Forensic Casework Evaluation
Antti Sajantila, Bruce Budowle, Marjanne Ström, Vivian Johnsson, Matti Lukka, Leena Peltonen, and Christian Ehnholm **816**

The Human Loci DNF15S2 and D3S94 Have a High Degree of Sequence Similarity to Acyl-Peptide Hydrolase and Are Located at 3p21.3
David C. Ginzinger, Viji Shridhar, Antonio Baldini, R. Thomas Taggart, O. J. Miller, and David I. Smith **826**

Six Novel Deleterious and Three Neutral Mutations in the Gene Encoding the α-Subunit of Hexosaminidase A in Non-Jewish Individuals
Emilie H. Mules, Susan Hayflick, Carol S. Miller, Linda W. Reynolds, and George H. Thomas **834**

PRB2/1* Fusion Gene: A Product of Unequal and Homologous Crossing-over between Proline-rich Protein (PRP) Genes *PRB1* and *PRB2
E. A. Azen, P. O'Connell, and H.-S. Kim **842**

Heteroplasmic mtDNA Mutation (T→G) at 8993 Can Cause Leigh Disease When the Percentage of Abnormal mtDNA Is High
Y. Tatuch, J. Christodoulou, A. Feigenbaum, J. T. R. Clarke, J. Wherret, C. Smith, N. Rudd, R. Petrova-Benedict, and B. H. Robinson **852**

A Multilocus Extension of the Affected-Pedigree-Member Method of Linkage Analysis
Daniel E. Weeks and Kenneth Lange **859**

Letters to the Editor

Whose DNA?
B. S. Weir and I. W. Evett **869**

Genetic Variation in Transforming Growth Factor Alpha: Possible Association of *Bam*HI Polymorphism with Bilateral Sporadic Cleft Lip and Palate
Claude Stoll, Jin Fang Qian, Josué Feingold, Paul Sauvage, and Evelyne May **870**

Identification of Heterogeneous PrP Gene Deletions in Controls by Detection of Allele-specific Heteroduplexes (DASH)
Cindy L. Vnencak-Jones and John A. Phillips III **871**

Mitochondrial ND-1 Mutation in Leber Hereditary Optic Neuropathy
Donald R. Johns **872**

The 4% Solution (Approximately)
F. C. Fraser **874**

Viability of Skin Biopsies Stored at −70°C
Marjorie Crawford and Richard Cotton **875**

The Cystic Fibrosis ΔF508 Mutation in the Albanian Population
G. Novelli, F. Sangiuolo, V. Mokini, M. Cikuli, A. Piazza, and B. Dallapiccola **875**

Recurrent 3-bp Deletion at Codon 255/256 of the Rhodopsin Gene in a German Pedigree with Autosomal Dominant Retinitis Pigmentosa
Andreas Artlich, Monika Horn, Birgit Lorenz, Shomi Bhattacharya, and Andreas Gal **876**

Book Reviews

***Principles and Practice of Medical Genetics*, 2d ed.**
Edited by Alan E. H. Emery and David L. Rimoin
Reviewed by Robert P. Erickson **879**

***The Chromosomes in Human Cancer*, 2d ed.**
By Avery A. Sandberg
Reviewed by Sandra R. Wolman **880**

Ecogenetics: Genetic Predisposition to the Toxic Effects of Chemicals. Edited by P. Grandjean
Reviewed by Arno G. Motulsky **881**

The Identification of the CF (Cystic Fibrosis) Gene: Recent Progress and New Research Strategies. Edited by L. C. Tsui, G. Romeo, R. Greger, and S. Gorini
Reviewed by John P. Johnson **882**

Announcements

Employment and Fellowship Opportunities; Conferences **884**

Erratum

885

May 1992

Editorial

Invited Editorial: Phenotypic Heterogeneity and the Single Gene
Graeme K. Suthers and Kay E. Davies 887

Original Articles

Proximal Spinal Muscular Atrophy (SMA) Types II and III in the Same Sibship Are Not Caused by Different Alleles at the SMA Locus on 5q
Bertram Müller, Judith Melki, Philippe Burlet, and Françoise Clerget-Darpoux 892

Dinucleotide Repeat Polymorphisms at the *SCN4A* Locus Suggest Allelic Heterogeneity of Hyperkalemic Periodic Paralysis and Paramyotonia Congenita
Andrea I. McClatchey, James Trofatter, Diane McKenna-Yasek, Wendy Raskind, Thomas Bird, Margaret Pericak-Vance, James Gilchrist, Kiichi Arahata, Danica Radosavljevic, Hilary G. Worthen, Peter Van den Bergh, Jonathan L. Haines, James F. Gusella, and Robert H. Brown, Jr. 896

Waardenberg Syndrome (WS) Type I Is Caused by Defects at Multiple Loci, One of Which Is Near ALPP on Chromosome 2: First Report of the WS Consortium
Lindsay A. Farrer, Kenneth M. Grundfast, Jean Amos, Kathleen S. Arnos, James H. Asher, Jr., Peter Beighton, Scott R. Diehl, Jörgen Fex, Carole Foy, Thomas B. Friedman, Jacquie Greenberg, Christopher Hoth, Mary Marazita, Aubrey Milunsky, Robert Morell, Walter Nance, Valerie Newton, Rajkumar Ramesar, Theresa B. San Agustin, James Skare, Cathy A. Stevens, Ronald G. Wagner, Jr., Edward R. Wilcox, Ingrid Winship, and Andrew P. Read 902

The Presence of Interstitial Telomeric Sequences in Constitutional Chromosome Abnormalities
Vicki Murtif Park, Karen M. Gustashaw, and Theresa M. Wathen 914

A Genetic Etiology for DiGeorge Syndrome: Consistent Deletions and Microdeletions of 22q11
Deborah A. Driscoll, Marcia L. Budarf, and Beverly S. Emanuel 924

The Mitochondrial tRNA $^{Leu(UUR)}$ Mutation in Mitochondrial Encephalomyopathy, Lactic Acidosis, and Strokelike Episodes (MELAS): Genetic, Biochemical, and Morphological Correlations in Skeletal Muscle
Carlos T. Moraes, Enzo Ricci, Eduardo Bonilla, Salvatore DiMauro, and Eric A. Schon 934

Somatic Reversion/Suppression in Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy (DMD): Evidence Supporting a Frame-restoring Mechanism in Rare Dystrophin-positive Fibers
Christopher J. Klein, Daniel D. Coovert, Dennis E. Bulman, Peter N. Ray, Jerry R. Mendell, and Arthur H. M. Burghes 950

Germinal Mosaicism and Risk Calculation in X-linked Diseases
Marc Jeanpierre 960

Fragile-X Syndrome: Unique Genetics of the Heritable Unstable Element
S. Yu, J. Mulley, D. Loesch, G. Turner, A. Donnelly, A. Gedeon, D. Hillen, E. Kremer, M. Lynch, M. Pritchard, G. R. Sutherland, and R. I. Richards 968

Confirmation and Refinement of the Genetic Localization of the Coffin-Lowry Syndrome Locus in Xp22.1-p22.2
V. Biancalana, M. L. Briard, A. David, S. Gilgenkrantz, J. Kaplan, M. Mathieu, C. Piussan, J. Poncin, A. Schinzel, C. Oudet, and A. Hanauer 981

Phenotypic, Cytogenetic, and Molecular Studies of Three Patients with Constitutional Deletions of Chromosome 5 in the Region of the Gene for Familial Adenomatous Polyposis
Valerie Lindgren, Christine R. Bryke, Tayfun Ozcelik, Teresa L. Yang-Feng, and Uta Francke 988

Reduced mRNA and a Nonsense Mutation in the Insulin-Receptor Gene Produce Heritable Severe Insulin Resistance
Nicola Longo, Sharon D. Langley, Lorri D. Griffin, and Louis J. Elsas II 998

Familial Case with Sequence Variant in the Testis-determining Region Associated with Two Sex Phenotypes
Eric Vilain, Ken McElreavey, François Jaubert, Jean-Paul Raymond, François Richaud, and Marc Fellous 1008

Multipoint Linkage Analysis in Menkes Disease
T. Tønnesen, A. Petterson, T. A. Kruse, A.-M. Gerdes, and N. Horn 1012

Investigation of the Mode of Inheritance of Insulin-dependent Diabetes Mellitus in Japanese Subjects
David Jenkins, Michelle A. Penny, Yasuko Uchigata, Karen H. Jacobs, Catherine H. Mijovic, Yukimasa Hirata, Toshika Otani, Jeremy Fletcher, Arthur R. Bradwell, and Anthony H. Barnett 1018

Identification of a Nonframeshift 84-bp Deletion in Exon 13 of the Cystic Fibrosis Gene
Reyes Granell, Jesús Solera, Sira Carrasco, and Jesús Molano 1022

A New Transthyretin Mutation Associated with Amyloid Cardiomyopathy
Maria João Mascarenhas Saraiva, Maria do Rosário Almeida, William Sherman, MaryAnn Gawinowicz, Paulo Costa, Pedro Pinho Costa, and DeWitt S. Goodman 1027

Band-specific Localization of the Microsatellite at D13S71 by Microdissection and Enzymatic Amplification
Helmut Spielvogel, Hans-Christian Hennies, Uwe Claussen, Sarah S. Washington, Aravinda Chakravarti, and André Reis 1031

Pedigree and Sib-Pair Linkage Analysis Suggest the Apolipoprotein B Gene Is Not the Major Gene Influencing Plasma Apolipoprotein B Levels
Josef Coresh, Terri H. Beaty, Peter O. Kwiterovich, Jr., and Stylianos E. Antonarakis 1038

A Cys_{138}-to-Arg Substitution in the G_{M2} Activator Protein Is Associated with the AB Variant Form of G_{M2} Gangliosidosis
Bei Xie, Wei Wang, and Don J. Mahuran 1046

Sensitivity of Lod Scores to Changes in Diagnostic Status
Susan E. Hodge and David A. Greenberg 1053

Fixed and Random Effects in the Variation of the Finger Ridge Count: A Study of Fragile-X Families
Danuta Z. Loesch and Richard M. Huggins 1067

Attitudes toward the Prenatal Diagnosis of Cystic Fibrosis: Factors in Decision Making among Affected Families
Dorothy C. Wertz, Sally P. Janes, Janet M. Rosenfield, and Richard W. Erbe 1077

DNA Mutation Associated with the Human Butyrylcholinesterase K-Variant and Its Linkage to the Atypical Variant Mutation and Other Polymorphic Sites
C. F. Bartels, F. S. Jensen, O. Lockridge, A. F. L. van der Spek, H. M. Rubinstein, T. Lubrano, and B. N. La Du 1086

DNA Mutations Associated with the Human Butyrylcholinesterase J-Variant
C. F. Bartels, K. James, and B. N. La Du 1104

Nonsynonymous Polymorphic Sites in the Apolipoprotein (apo) A-IV Gene Are Associated with Changes in the Concentration of apo B- and apo A-I–containing Lipoproteins in a Normal Population
Arnold von Eckardstein, Harald Funke, Manfred Schulte, Michael Erren, Helmut Schulte, and Gerd Assmann 1115

The Gene Responsible for X-linked Cleft Palate (*CPX*) in a British Columbia Native Kindred Is Localized between *PGK1* and *DXYS1*
S. M. Gorski, K. J. Adams, P. H. Birch, J. M. Friedman, and P. J. Goodfellow 1129

Letters to the Editor

Nondisjunction versus Nonconjunction
R. J. M. Gardner 1137

Correction of the Evaluation of Recombination in Meiosis I and II Nondisjunction in Trisomy 21
Stephanie Sherman 1137

Estimating Linkage Disequilibrium from Conditional Data
P. J. Maiste and B. S. Weir 1139

A Frameshift Mutation (2869insG) in the Second Transmembrane Domain of the CFTR Gene: Identification, Regional Distribution, and Clinical Presentation
V. Nunes, A. Bonizzato, A. Gaona, M. Dognini, M. Chillón, T. Casals, P. F. Pignatti, G. Novelli, X. Estivill, and P. Gasparini 1140

Book Reviews

Forensic DNA Technology. Edited by M. A. Farley and J. J. Harrington
Reviewed by C. Thomas Caskey 1143

***Cancer Surveys: Advances and Prospects in Clinical, Epidemiological and Laboratory Oncology.* Vol. 9, nos. 3 and 4: *Genetics and Cancer,* parts 1 and 2.** Edited by W. K. Cavanee, B. Ponder, and E. Solomon
Reviewed by Vincent M. Riccardi 1144

Introduction to Risk Calculation in Genetic Counseling. By Ian D. Young
Reviewed by Carter Denniston 1145

Announcements

Employment and Fellowship Opportunities; Conference, Seminar, and Workshop/ Symposium; New Society 1147

June 1992

Original Articles

Evidence for Genetic Heterogeneity of Malignant Hyperthermia Susceptibility
T. Deufel, A. Golla, D. Iles, A. Meindl, T. Meitinger, D. Schindelhauer, A. DeVries, D. Pongratz, D. H. MacLennan, K. J. Johnson, and F. Lehmann-Horn 1151

Sex-Chromosome Pairing: Evidence That the Behavior of the Pseudoautosomal Region Differs during Male and Female Meiosis
Patricia A. Hunt and Renée LeMaire 1162

Epigene Conversion: A Proposal with Implications for Gene Mapping in Humans
Joy F. Sabl and Charles D. Laird 1171

Genetic Determination of Exocrine Pancreatic Function in Cystic Fibrosis
Peter Kristidis, Dominique Bozon, Mary Corey, Danuta Markiewicz, Johanna Rommens, Lap-Chee Tsui, and Peter Durie 1178

Analysis of Four Diverse Population Groups Indicates That a Subset of Cystic Fibrosis Mutations Occur in Common among Caucasians
Garry R. Cutting, Sheila M. Curristin, Elizabeth Nash, Beryl J. Rosenstein, Israela Lerer, Dvorah Abeliovich, Alison Hill, and Colin Graham 1185

Detection and Characterization of Point Mutations in the Choroideremia Candidate Gene by PCR-SSCP Analysis and Direct DNA Sequencing
J. A. J. M. van den Hurk, T. J. R. van de Pol, C. M. Molloy, F. Brunsmann, K. Rüther, E. Zrenner, A. J. L. G. Pinckers, I. H. Pawlowitzki, E. M. Bleeker-Wagemakers, B. Wieringa, H.-H. Ropers, and F. P. M. Cremers 1195

A Molecular Defect in Human Protoporphyria
D. A. Brenner, J. M. Didier, F. Frasier, S. R. Christensen, G. A. Evans, and H. A. Dailey 1203

Confirmation of Genetic Heterogeneity in Limb-Girdle Muscular Dystrophy: Linkage of an Autosomal Dominant Form to Chromosome 5q
Marcy C. Speer, Larry H. Yamaoka, James H. Gilchrist, C. P. Gaskell, Jeffrey M. Stajich, Jeffery M. Vance, Alexey Kazantsev, Anselmo A. Lastra, Carol S. Haynes, Jacques S. Beckmann, Daniel Cohen, James L. Weber, Allen D. Roses, and Margaret A. Pericak-Vance 1211

Recombination of 4p16 DNA Markers in an Unusual Family with Huntington Disease
Catrin Pritchard, Ning Zhu, Jian Zuo, Laura Bull, Margaret A. Pericak-Vance, Jeffery M. Vance, Allen D. Roses, Athena Milatovich, Uta Francke, David R. Cox, and Richard M. Myers 1218

Linkage of Familial Breast Cancer to Chromosome 17q21 May Not Be Restricted to Early-Onset Disease
Patricia Margaritte, Catherine Bonaiti-Pellie, Mary-Claire King, and Françoise Clerget-Darpoux 1231

Closing in on a Breast Cancer Gene on Chromosome 17q
J. M. Hall, L. Friedman, C. Guenther, M. K. Lee, J. L. Weber, D. M. Black, and M.-C. King 1235

Increased Genetic Instability of the Common Fragile Site at 3p14 after Integration of Exogeneous DNA
Feyruz V. Rassool, Michelle M. LeBeau, Mary E. Neilly, Elizabeth van Melle, Rafael Espinosa III, and Timothy W. McKeithan 1243

Correction of Sulfatide Metabolism after Transfer of Prosaposin cDNA to Cultured Cells from a Patient with SAP-1 Deficiency
Mohammad A. Rafi, Shohreh Amini, Xun-ling Zhang, and David A. Wenger 1252

A New Test for Linkage in the Presence of Locus Heterogeneity
Charles J. MacLean, Lynn M. Ploughman, Scott R. Diehl, and Kenneth S. Kendler 1259

Software for Analysis and Manipulation of Genetic Linkage Data
Raymond Weaver, Cynthia Helms, Santosh K. Mishra, and Helen Donis-Keller 1267

A Missense Mutation ($Trp^{86}\rightarrow Arg$) in Exon 3 of the Lipoprotein Lipase Gene: A Cause of Familial Chylomicronemia
Kazumi Ishimura-Oka, Fabrizia Faustinella, Shinji Kihara, Louis C. Smith, Kazuhiro Oka, and Lawrence Chan 1275

Molecular Genetic Study of Human Arginase Deficiency
Wayne W. Grody, Deborah Klein, Amy E. Dodson, Rita M. Kern, Paul B. Wissmann, Barbara K. Goodman, Patrick Bassand, Bart Marescau, Soo-Sang Kang, James V. Leonard, and Stephen D. Cederbaum 1281

Mutation in the α5(IV) Collagen Chain in Juvenile-Onset Alport Syndrome without Hearing Loss or Ocular Lesions: Detection by Denaturing Gradient Gel Electrophoresis of a PCR Product
Jing Zhou, Jens Michael Hertz, and Karl Tryggvason 1291

The Y-associated XY275 *Low* Allele Is Not Restricted to Indigenous African Peoples
Amanda Spurdle, Michèle Ramsay, and Trefor Jenkins 1301

Segregation Analysis Detects a Major Gene Controlling Blood Infection Levels in Human Malaria
Laurent Abel, Michel Cot, Lambertus Mulder, Pierre Carnevale, and Josué Feingold 1308

Point Mutation in the DNA Binding Domain of the Androgen Receptor in Two Families with Reifenstein Syndrome
Helmut Klocker, Felizia Kaspar, Johannes Eberle, Siegfried Überreiter, Christian Radmayr, and Georg Bartsch 1318

Rh Segregation Distortion: An Artifact of Ascertainment Bias?
Swapan K. Nath, Partha P. Majumder, and Sumita Sarkar 1328

Letters to the Editor

The Sequence of Human mtDNA: The Question of Errors versus Polymorphisms
Neil Howell, D. A. McCullough, I. Kubacka, S. Halvorson, and David Mackey 1333

Reply to Howell et al.: The Need for a Joint Effort in the Construction of a Reference Data Base for Normal Sequence Variants of Human mtDNA
Sangkot Marzuki, Patcharee Lertrit, A. Saifuddin Noer, Robert M. I. Kapsa, Herawati Sudoyo, Edward Byrne, and Dominic Thyagarajan 1337

Genetic Risks for Children of Women with Myotonic Dystrophy
J. Goodship, D. E. Gibson, J. Burn, J. Honeyman, R. B. Cubey, and I. Schofield 1340

Reply to Goodship et al.
Manuela C. Koch, Tiemo Grimm, Helen G. Harley, and Peter S. Harper 1341

Maternal Age, Somatic Mosaicism, and Alzheimer Disease
Roger Howells 1342

Reply to Howells
Huntington Potter and Lisa N. Geller 1343

Ataxia-Telangiectasia: Linkage Evidence for Genetic Heterogeneity
Eric Sobel, Ethan Lange, Nicholas G. J. Jaspers, Luciana Chessa, Ozden Sanal, Yosef Shiloh, A. Malcolm R. Taylor, Corry M. A. Weemaes, Kenneth Lange, and Richard A. Gatti 1343

Uniparental Disomy 15 Resulting from "Correction" of an Initial Trisomy 15
S. G. Purvis-Smith, T. Saville, S. Manass, M.-Y. Yip, P. R. L. Lam-Po-Tang, B. Duffy, H. Johnston, D. Leigh, and B. McDonald 1348

Limiting Subsequent Mutagenic Events in Carriers of Hereditary Tumor Genes
Charles E. Jackson 1350

On the Economics of Clinical Genetic Services in Academic Institutions
Mark W. Steele 1351

Book Reviews

Chromosome Banding. By A. D. Sumner
Reviewed by Robert S. Sparkes 1353

Therapy for Genetic Disease. Edited by Theodore Friedmann. ***Treatment of Genetic Disease.*** Edited by Robert J. Desnick
Reviewed by Fred D. Ledley 1353

***Catalog of Chromosome Aberrations in Cancer,* 4th ed.** By Felix Mittleman
Reviewed by Thomas W. Glover 1354

Announcements

Employment and Fellowship Opportunities; Gerontological Society of America Awards; Congress and Conferences 1356

Author Index to Volume 50 1358

Subject Index to Volume 50 1365

Contents of Volume 50 1373